Español I—Capítulo 5A Apuntes Guiados de “TENER”

TENER means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. TENER is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form. Infinitives are the most basic form of the verb; we have to change them (conjugate) to match the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of our sentence.

The forms of TENER are:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo | NosotrosNosotras |
| Tú | VosotrosVosotras |
| UstedÉlElla | UstedesEllosEllas |

Regla #1: We can use TENER with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to show possession.

Ejemplos: Tengo tres hermanos. =

Tenemos un perro. =

¿No tienes un lápiz? =

**Práctica:** Translate to Spanish.

1. The family has a white house. 3. My friends don’t have homework.

2. We don’t have much time. 4. Do you (sing., formal) have a pen?

Regla #2: Use TENER with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to express certain ideas or emotions.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| tener \_\_\_ años |  | tener hambre*\_\_\_ hambre* |  |
| tener calor*\_\_\_ calor* |  | tener sed\_\_\_ sed |  |
| tener frío\_\_\_ frío |  | tener miedo*\_\_\_miedo* |  |
| tener éxito*\_\_\_ éxito* |  | tener razón­­­\_\_\_ razón |  |
| tener suerte\_\_\_ suerte |  | tener sueño\_\_\_ sueño |  |

Remember, you need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the verb to fit the subject.

Ejemplos: La maesta siempre *tiene* razón. =

 Nunca tengo miedo. =

 ¿Cuántos años tienes? =

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**Práctica:** Translate to Spanish.

1. How old is he? 4. He is very lucky.

2. She is cold! 5. Are y’all (informal) are very hungry?

3. They are always hungry at 11:30. 6. When we study, we are successful.

Regla #3: Use TENER with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to express obligation.

THE FORMULA = [form of tener] + QUE + infinitive

Ejemplos: Tengo que hacer mi tarea. =

 No tiene que escribir el cuento. =

 ¿Tenemos que venir a la escuela mañana?

**Práctica:** Translate to Spanish.

1. My sister has to read the book.

2. My brother has to play football today.

3. I have to sing at the concert.

4. My grandparents don’t have to work.

5. Y’all (inf.) have to eat lunch (almorzar).

6. You (sing., inf.) don’t have to be scared.

7. They are thirsty when they have to run.

8. You (sing, formal) are right that (que) I am sleepy.